

person of our honored guest, having proved herself worthy to be free by the virtues and the valor of her sons; the law of nations and the dictates of justice alike demand that she shall have a "fair play" in the struggle for independence.

[Kossuth then made one of his greatest speeches, a portion of which we have inserted in another column.]

FROM THE NORFOLK NEWS.

A Challenge from Kossuth to Captain Long—He same withdrawn and an Apology made.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 2. All the circumstances connected with the alleged difficulties on board the United States steam frigate Mississippi, after she started with Kossuth and companions for this country, as reported under the authority of an attaché to our papers, are gospel truths, and are on record in the Navy Department, and will be furnished when called for officially by Congress.

The thing went so far that Kossuth challenged Capt. Long, but subsequently withdrew the challenge and apologized. The apology sealed Captain Long's lips—for, among men of honor, retraction and apology close the lips of both parties. Still the facts occurred, although suppressed for the time. It was a series of petty insults and vexations continued from day to day.—Sun.

[Let the real facts and documents come out, and that will put an end to all further speculation.]

Land Warrants.—The Charleston (Va.) Free Press publishes a letter from the Hon. C. J. Faulkner, member of Congress from that district, in which he expresses the opinion that a law will be passed during the present session of Congress rendering valid the assignment of bounty land warrants. He adds:

"In this view I would recommend to you and to all other persons holding warrants to make no contracts in regard to them, as their value will be unquestionably enhanced upon the passage of such a law, and the warrants at once be converted into cash at a fair price."

A destructive fire occurred at Fayetteville on the morning of the 3d inst. Loss estimated at \$20,000.

Irish Emigration.—The British Ministry is said to be so seriously alarmed at the extraordinary emigration from Ireland, that in order to check it, they intend to recommend to Parliament to pass an act limiting the ports from which the emigrant ships shall sail to one or two, and compel the agents of each emigrant vessel to pay a tax of four or five pounds for every passenger taken on board.

The city authorities of New York are getting tired of paying the bills of the Hungarians at the Irving House, and notified them that they would not pay their expenses after the 6th. It has already cost N. Y. city \$17,000.

FOREIGN.

ARRIVAL OF STEAMER CAMBRIA.
Three days later from Europe.

HALIFAX, Jan. 7, 5 P. M.—The royal mail steamer Cambria, with dates from Liverpool to the 27th of December, and from London and Paris to the 26th, has arrived at her wharf, after a rather rough passage of eleven days.

It will be seen by the following details that France continues perfectly tranquil, and that Napoleon has been proclaimed President for ten years by an immense majority of the popular vote.

From England we also have the important announcement of the resignation of Lord Palmerston, and the appointment of Lord Granville to his place as Minister of Foreign Affairs.

The news is also important in a commercial point of view, showing an advance of an $\frac{1}{4}$ in cotton.

FRANCE.

The Presidential election was the engrossing topic, occupying the French mind to the exclusion of all others. Napoleon was every where triumphant, and his majority would probably exceed that of 1847.

The polls in 68 departments give yeas 5,000,000, nays 600,000.

A telegraphic dispatch from Paris, dated the 26th, gives the vote in 81 departments—yeas 6,011,000, nays 709,000.

Many of the deputies heretofore arrested have been set at liberty. Much speculation was indulged relative to the new press law to be shortly promulgated.

It was generally supposed that each journal would have to deposit a certain sum with the government as security for its good behavior. The offences of the press are to be—1st. An attack on the President, 2d. Inciting to hatred among the citizens. 3d. An attack up-

on religion, family or property, each offence to be punishable by fine and imprisonment.

The correspondent of the London Globe, writing from Paris on Friday, says that amongst the rumors in Paris, is one that some ministerial changes will accompany and follow the assumption of the Government, when legalized by the people. Montalembert is spoken of as likely to be called to the Cabinet to fill the post of Secretary of Public Instruction.

VERY LATEST FROM PARIS.

FRIDAY, DEC. 26th.—The Journal des Debats has a leading article in which it says, without discussing the origin of Government, that it will approve honestly of measures adopted by it, for the sake of order and public prosperity.

IRELAND.

The return of many Irish emigrants to their own country is attracting much attention in Ireland. The Irish congratulate themselves upon it, and regard it as a ground of hope for the future.

American anticipations regarding emigration from Ireland have not been realized.

SPAIN.

The Queen of Spain, on the 20th ult., was delivered of a robust Princess.

MARKETS.

TARBORO' MARKET, JAN. 17.

Our river continues so low, that we have not yet water enough for steamboat navigation. However, flat boats, partly loaded can get here. There has been no material change in markets since our last.

Washington Market, Jan. 13.

Our market for all kinds of produce remains firm at last week's quotations.

Whig.

Norfolk Market, Jan. 8.

Tar-pentine.—The rivers are in rather better boating order than they were some days past, but tar-pentine has not come in very freely the past week. Sales have been for a few days past at \$2.35 to \$2.40; a pretty large lot of good Dip sold the latter part of last week at \$2.40.—Scraps bring \$1.50.

Tar, small arrivals.—Sales mostly at \$1.30.

Pork.—The pork trade has been better for the last week. It has come in freely in carts, and two droves, one on Friday and one on Sunday, in all 172 hogs have arrived in market. Prices have varied a trifle from our last week's quotation. About the middle of last week, sales of good pork were made at \$6 to \$6.25. Since then pork has apparently come back to \$5.50. This is now the market price for good pork. But since our last notice we hear of sales at \$6.00, \$6.25, \$6.50 and in some instances as high as \$6.75.

Corn.—A sale of 100 bbls. Corn from Hyde County to-day, at 47 cents per bushel.

No receipts of Bacon or Lard.

Wilmington Market, Jan. 13.

Bacon—11 a 12c. Hams—13 a 14c. Lard—12 1/2c.

Corn—per bushel 65c.

Tar-pentine—280 lbs., \$2 15 a \$2 25; Hard, \$1 15 a \$1 20.

Petersburg Market Jan. 14.

Cotton.—The market continues active for all good lots.

Bacon.—The same with sales of Virginia hog round at 10 1/2.

Corn.—The market for corn continues steady at 62 1/2 to 65c in small parcels. Large lots would not bring over 60c.

Lard.—In barrels and kegs 9 1/2 to 11c. Dressed Hogs—We notice small lots offering at 7c.

New York, Jan. 8th.—Cotton to-day is firmer. Sales of 2000 bbls. Flour at \$4 50 a 4 56 1/4 for State brands. Wheat is firm. Sales of mixed Corn at 65 a 66 cts. Pork is dull at yesterday's rates. Whiskey is quiet at 21 cts.—Stocks are unchanged.

MARRIED.

In this place, on Thursday evening last, by H. T. Clark, Esq. Mr. G. Lawrence Winburn to Miss Martha A. Parker, daughter of Arthur Parker, dec'd.

SOUTHERN INDUSTRY.

Messrs Nelson & Pender

WOULD announce to the Public, that they have established a

Carriage and Buggy

Factory.

IN THE TOWN OF TARBORO', That they are now prepared to execute any orders in this branch of business, as neat, durable, and on as reasonable terms as in any portion of the North or South.

We respectfully solicit a share of public patronage.

Nelson & Pender.

Tarboro', Jan'y 10th, '53.

A PROCLAMATION,

By his Excellency, DAVID S. REID, Governor of the State of North Carolina.

WHEREAS, three-fifths of the whole number of members of each House of the General Assembly did at the last session pass the following Act:

AN ACT TO AMEND THE CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA.

WHEREAS, the freehold qualification now required for the electors for members of the Senate con-cis with the fundamental principles of liberty, therefore

SEC. 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of North Carolina, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same, three-fifths of the whole number of members of each House concurring, that the second clause of third section of the first Article of the amended Constitution ratified by the people of North Carolina on the second Monday of November, A. D. 1835, be amended by striking out the words "and possessed of a freehold with-

in the same district of fifty acres of land for six months next before and at the day of election," so that the said clause of said section shall read as follows, "All free white men of the age of twenty-one years (except as is hereinafter declared) who have been inhabitants of any one district within the State twelve months immediately preceding the day of any election and shall have paid public taxes, shall be entitled to vote for a member of the Senate.

SEC. 2. Be it further enacted, That the Governor of the State be, and he is hereby directed, to issue his Proclamation to the people of North Carolina, at least six months before the next election for members of the General Assembly, setting forth the purport of this Act and the amendment to the Constitution herein proposed, which Proclamation shall be accompanied by a true and perfect copy of the Act, authenticated by the certificate of the Secretary of State, and both the Proclamation and the copy of this Act, the Governor of the State shall cause to be published in all the newspapers of this State, and posted in the Court Houses of the respective Counties in this State, at least six months before the election of members to the next General Assembly.

Read three times and agreed to by three-fifths of the whole number of members of each House respectively, and ratified in General Assembly, this 21st day of January, 1851.

J. C. DOBBIN, S. H. C.

W. N. EDWARDS, S. S.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
Office of Secretary of State.

I, WILLIAM HILL, Secretary of State, in and for the State of North Carolina, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and perfect copy of the Act of the General Assembly of this State, drawn off from the original on file in this office. Given under my hand, this 31st day of December, 1851.

WM. HILL, Sec'y of State.

AND WHEREAS, the said Act provides for amending the Constitution of the State of North Carolina so as to confer on every qualified voter for the House of Commons the right to vote also for the Senate;

Now, therefore, to the end that it may be made known that if the aforesaid amendment to the Constitution shall be agreed to by two-thirds of the whole representation in each House of the next General Assembly, it will then be submitted to the people for ratification, I have issued this my Proclamation in conformity with the provisions of the above recited Act.

In testimony whereof, David S. Reid, Governor of the State of North Carolina, hath hereunto set his hand and caused the Great Seal of said State to be affixed.

Done at the City of Raleigh, on the thirty-first day of December, in the [] year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, and in the 76th year of our Independence.

By the Governor, DAVID S. REID.

THOMAS SETTLE, Jr. Private Sec'y.

Persons into whose hands this Proclamation may fall, will please see that a copy of it is posted up in the Court Houses of their respective Counties.

FOR HIRE.

THE subscriber continues to keep horses and vehicles for hire on the following TERMS PER DAY:

For carriage, two horses, & driver, \$5 00
" carriage and harness, 2 00
" barouche, two horses, & driver, 4 00
" barouche and harness, 1 50
" carryall, two horses, and driver, 3 50
" carryall and harness, 1 00
" buggy and horse, 2 00
" buggy and harness, 0 75
" horse, saddle and bridle, 1 25
" horse, 1 00
" horse and cart, 1 25
" Cart and gear, 0 25
" Horse and plough, 1 00
" plough and gear, 0 25
Wagon and dray, by contract.

The above charges are for an ordinary day's service—longer or shorter distances, by contract.

GEO. HOWARD.

L. D. PENDER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
TARBORO', N. C.

DR. WILLIAM MCQUINN,
HAVING permanently located in
TARBORO',

offers his professional services, to the citizens of the town and county generally. Office, just below Pender's Hotel. Tarboro' Jan. 8, 1852.

H. C. ROBINSON,
SURGEON DENTIST,

RESPECTFULLY informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of Tarboro' and the surrounding country, that he will visit them professionally.

At February Court,

He will visit Greenville at March Superior Court.

All orders left with any of his friends in Tarboro', will be punctually attended to immediately after his arrival. Norfolk, Jan'y 6 1852.

NOTICE.

To all Persons wishing to Build.

THE subscribers would hereby inform them, that we are prepared to contract for the building of any thing in the carpenter's line.

From a Church to a Stable,

And in any style that may be desired, feeling assured from our experience in the art, during the last ten or twelve years, that we can compete with any builders in North Carolina.

We would also return our thanks to the people of Edgecombe, for the very liberal patronage we have received during the last two years, and most respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

Thomas Oberry,

Jno W. Saunders.

Tarboro', Jan. 8, 1852

GEO. HOWARD JR.,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
TARBORO', N. C.

W. L. POMEROY,
BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER,
No. 16, Fayetteville Street,

RALEIGH,

OFFERS for sale a very general assortment of standard Theological, Law, Medical, School and Miscellaneous Books. The new publications of the day are received. These and in short almost any Book can be furnished on reasonable terms, either by application to him or Joseph H. Bowditch, Tarboro'.

Raleigh, Dec. 20th, 1851.

NEW BOOKS.

THE World's Progress, or a Dictionary of Dates.

Popery as it was—and as it is, by Hogan

Don-ton's Agricultural Chemistry.

Miss Pardoe's Louis 14th.

Alban, by the author of Lady Alice.

Goethe's Faust.

Hugh Miller's Footprints of the Creator.

Carpenter on Alcoholic Liquors.

The Dead Sea and the Jordan, by Lynch.

Coleman's European Agriculture.

Neal's History of the Puritans.

On sale by

Joseph H Bowditch.

Tarboro', Jan. 16, 1852

LIST OF LETTERS.

Remaining in the Post Office at Tarboro' the 1st of Jan'y 1852, which if not taken before the 1st of April next, will be sent to the General Post Office as dead letters.

Archer Eliza 2
Allen William
Adams Nathan
Allen Charles J
Bennett Mark Rev
Bryan E M Mrs
Bunting Gray
Bunting Richard
Bradley W W
Bryan Elias
Boyd Robert
Bryan Jacob
Battle W S
Barnes & Mercer
Barnes Elias
Cutchins Josiah
Cromwell Elisha
Collins Summer
Dupree Mr
Ehrmghans J C
Foxhall S Miss
Foxhall Sarah Mrs
Flowers Gray
Frankfort Lewis
Foxhall S Miss
Garrett R H
Howard M Mrs
Hussey T O
Howell B D
Harrison E A Mrs
Hines W
Jones Mary E Mrs
Jones Calvin
Jenkins W A 2
Jenkins J D
Johnson J W
Jones Morning Mrs
Killebrew J J
Lewis R H
Liston George
Mayo John
Meeks G A
Morgan W P
Noble A M
Owen Jay
Petway W D 2
Pittman Martha Mrs
Pitt E S Mrs
Staton W D
Sawyer Harla
Sweeney M S
Thomas L D
Trevathan Dempsey
Whitehead Wiley
Walker Henry
S. R. Moore, P. M.

PROSPECTUS OF THE SOUTHERNER.

The undersigned purposes to publish in the Town of Tarboro', from the 1st of January, 1852, "The Southerner"—a Democratic, Agricultural and Miscellaneous newspaper.

From the small number of Democratic papers in the State, we confidently ask the support of the party. Few political fields offer to the ready and willing workman in our cause, promise of a more abundant harvest, than North Carolina. Our party are becoming, day by day, more unanimous on the subject of slavery and its incidental doctrines, which our opponents so confidently thought would destroy our organization, while many of their own party are fast becoming dissatisfied with the cringing position, they would have us occupy in our National Union. To encourage and perfect this unanimity of our own party, and to show to the dissatisfied of our opponents, that such dissatisfaction springs from a true appreciation of Liberty, and a correct view of patriotism, is the peculiar and proper work of the Press. Support then, Democrats, as you ought and can, your party papers throughout the State.

"The Southerner" will be the exponent of Edgecombe—it will advocate her principles, cherish the progressive spirit of her people, and defend her reputation and good name. As such, we hope to embody in it, by the talents of our farmers and citizens generally, the practical rules and successful experience, which have increased so much her productive industry; and thereby make it, to the citizens of other counties, a neighborly and instructive messenger.

As a village paper, we hope to make "The Southerner," by the variety of its matter, interesting to all. Its columns will be open to a free and liberal discussion of all subjects—instructive or amusing.

TERMS.

In advance 2 00

Otherwise 2 50

GEORGE HOWARD, JR.

Papers throughout the State will

confer a favor by copying the above.

A. & H. Harris,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Norfolk, Va.

WILL make CASH advances on consignments, if desired.

Nov. 1851

Just Received,

A FRESH SUPPLY of Jayne's Alternative, Expectant, Sanative Pills, &c. Hasting's compound Syrup of Naphtha, a positive cure for Colds, Coughs, &c. Houghton's Pepsin, the true digestive fluid, or gastric juice, for the cure of indigestion, dyspepsia, &c.

Hoofland's celebrated German Bitters, for the permanent cure of liver complaint, jaundice, dyspepsia, nervous debility, &c.

For sale by Geo. Howard.

A DESIRABLE

Residence Farm

TO RENT.

THE Residence and Farm belonging to Mrs. Elizabeth Bennett, lying about eight miles northwest from Tarboro', between Fishing and Swift Creeks, in the neighborhood of H. Blair Bryan and Patrick McDowell, Esqrs. and containing open land sufficient, it is supposed, for five or six hands, is now offered to rent for the year 1852, on private terms.

There are on the premises a good Dwelling house, Kitchen and Work house, besides every other necessary out-house, nearly all of which are good framed buildings. Also, a good Orchard of various kinds of fruit trees, and some eight thousand turpentine boxes.

The water is excellent, and it is confidently believed that the place is one among the healthiest in Edgecombe county.

Any person wishing to rent, can examine the premises and learn the price, by calling on Patrick McDowell, Esq., who lives about one mile from the place, and is authorized to rent it for the ensuing year.

December 3, 1851.

FIVE DOLLARS.

Stolen from the room of the subscriber, during Christmas week, a new olive-colored CLOTH OVERCOAT, with a velvet collar, and lined with soft woaden goods, alternate dark and red squares figured. The above reward will be given for its delivery to me—and any information concerning it thankfully received.

GEO. HOWARD JR.

WHOLESALE

HISTORY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

SUBSCRIBERS to the above Work, and others desirous of obtaining a copy, can do so on application to

Geo. Howard.

PROSPECTUS OF THE

Farmer's Journal.

THE subscriber proposes to publish in the town of Nath, Beaufort county, N. C., a monthly paper under the above name. This paper will be devoted exclusively to the setting forth of the various popular improvements in Agriculture, Horticulture and the household arts. That there is a demand for such a paper in our State, and more especially in the eastern part, no one will deny.

As evidence of the good effects of such papers we have only to look at the rapid strides which have been made in farming in those States of our Union where they exist. But this great advancement made in the science of Agriculture in other States, is but little known to the farmers of North Carolina. There are several scientific as well as practical farmers among us; but for the want of a medium through which to communicate their agricultural knowledge, it is still confined to a small compass. Our good old State is far behind the age in agricultural as well as every other improvement; as a people we are greatly wanting in State pride, which is highly important to place us in that position which we ought to occupy. In New York, Maryland, Georgia and several other States annual Fairs are held for exhibiting the products of each, which clearly have a tendency to great improvement. Nature has thrown no impediment in the way to prevent our agricultural advancement; but she has lavishly bestowed upon us her inestimable gifts. We have among us a sufficiency of both organic and inorganic matter to enrich every acre of our worn-out land, and our soil and climate cannot be surpassed in adaptation to the production of the various plants.

All that is now needed to elevate our State to the position which she should occupy among her sisters, is energy and enterprise on the part of her citizens. There must be a stop put to this great tide of immigration from our State; for daily many of our most talented and energetic young men seek a new home in the West; they say that they cannot get their consent to remain among a people possessed of so little enterprise as we are.

The subscriber has not been engaged in farming many years; but he feels justified in saying that he began upon the right plan, that of deep plowing, heavy manuring, and thorough draining. He has visited some good farms in our State as well as in others, purely for Agricultural instruction; and for some time past he has been engaged in useful agricultural reading, to prepare himself for the post which he now proposes to occupy.

The subscriber feels confident that this undertaking shall not fail from a want of energy on his part; he is resolved to use every effort to obtain a large subscription list, and for this purpose he will canvass several counties within the next two months.

He hopes that by showing such a determination to do something for the present degraded condition of the farmer, to be sustained and receive a liberal patronage from a generous public.

As soon as two thousand subscribers are obtained to the Journal, it will be issued forthwith; it will be of the usual size of such publications, and consist of thirty pages of closely printed matter.

Each number will contain one or more articles from the pen of the Editor, and several communications from our best farmers; and the remainder will be filled with articles selected from other Agricultural Journals, such as may be deemed by the Editor applicable to our climate and soil.

In conclusion the subscriber asks the aid of every man in the prosecution of this great work; for he is sure that there will be a good bargain made by the farmers. The advancement of farming should excite an interest in the breast of every man; for upon the success of the farmer greatly depends that of every trade and profession.

JOHN F.